

Government sector and thematic area classification

1. Definition of sectors and thematic areas

A sector or thematic area constitutes a thematic entity on the basis of which policies, strategies and plans are formulated and implemented and dialogue is organized. At the same time, the term sector (or thematic area) is used to refer to a group of institutions (e.g. MDAs) that are stakeholders and engage in dialogue on the thematic entity. Examples for a sector are education, water, agriculture, etc. Examples for thematic areas are governance, public financial management, etc.

2. The importance of sectors and thematic areas

Despite the cluster-based approach of the MKUKUTA, sectors and sector (and thematic area) dialogue within the Government and between the Government, DPs and other stakeholders still play an important role. They are important underlying structures of the MKUKUTA clusters and provide necessary inputs for cluster and national level dialogue in the MKUKUTA, PER and GBS processes. The functioning of these national processes thus greatly depends on the functioning of the underlying sectors/thematic areas and the dialogue therein both on policy and budget / expenditure issues.

3. Need for a sector and thematic area classification

The functioning of sectors and sector dialogue requires a clear classification of sectors and thematic areas as dialogue fora under each MKUKUTA cluster, which is adopted by ALL stakeholders. Such a commonly adopted classification is currently missing. Only some sectors are clearly defined and have dialogue arrangements in place (education, agriculture, health etc.) – most of which were already specified under the first Poverty Reduction Strategy. As MKUKUTA has a much broader scope than the first PRS, it requires an expansion of the classification of sectors and thematic areas which underlie the three MKUKUTA clusters.

4. Guidance for identifying sectors and thematic areas and MDA membership

Government followed the following guidelines in identifying sectors and thematic areas and deciding on MDA membership and leadership:

- Each sector and thematic area should have a main cluster to which it belongs, even though it can contribute to different clusters.
- The choice of sectors and thematic areas should be based on the consideration of its appropriateness for organizing policy dialogue around it (i.e. whether it makes sense to arrange a dialogue structure around such areas / themes as public financial management, gender, social protection etc.).

- MDA membership in sectors and thematic areas should consist of the main MDAs, which are needed for a fruitful dialogue on policy and strategic issues, are instrumental in taking forward, overseeing and following up on the implementation of a policy or strategy across Government (e.g. a cross-cutting strategy such as the national HIV/AIDS strategy), and are able to meet on a regular basis for this purpose. Other MDAs may need to be consulted for operational matters (e.g. implementation of national HIV/AIDS strategy by all MDAs) through direct communication between the MDAs concerned, not necessarily a sector meeting, or may be invited to sector meetings on specific issues as the need arises. They may also participate in annual sector review meetings, which are attended by a wide range of stakeholders. Such an arrangement of dialogue between members of a sector/thematic area and other MDAs will also allow for dealing with cross-cutting issues.
- Each sector and thematic area should have one lead MDA and one deputy lead, which are responsible for the coordination of activities and dialogue within the sector / thematic area.

Sector / thematic area classification

Sectors

1. Agriculture (including Livestock)
2. Industry and Trade (including Private Sector Development)
3. Water (incl. Sanitation)
4. Energy and Minerals
5. Natural Resources and Tourism
6. Infrastructure (including ICT and Transportation)
7. Health
8. Education
9. Legal (including Public Safety and Home Affairs, Humanitarian Assistance & Refugees)
10. Lands and Human Settlements Development

Thematic Areas (incl. cross-cutting areas)

1. Governance (incl. Public Service Reform Programme and Local Government Reform Programme, domestic accountability, anti-corruption)
2. Macroeconomic Management
3. Public Financial Management
4. Environment
5. Gender
6. Employment
7. HIV/AIDS
8. Social protection
9. MKUKUTA Monitoring System
10. Culture
11. Innovations and Technology

Sectors and thematic areas under MKUKUTA - PER Cluster Working Groups (CWG)

MKUKUTA-PER CWG 1 – MKUKUTA Cluster 1

1. Agriculture (including Livestock and Fisheries)
2. Industry and Trade (including Private Sector Development)
3. Energy and Minerals
4. Natural Resources and Tourism
5. Lands and Human Settlements Development
6. Infrastructure (including Transportation)
7. Employment
8. MKUKUTA Monitoring system

MKUKUTA-PER CWG 2 – MKUKUTA Cluster 2

1. Education
2. Water (incl. Sanitation)
3. Health
4. HIV/AIDS, Malaria and Tuberculosis
5. Social protection
6. MKUKUTA Monitoring system
7. Environment
8. Culture

MKUKUTA-PER CWG 3 – MKUKUTA Cluster 3

1. Legal
2. Governance (incl. Public Sector Reform Programme and Local Government Reform Programme, domestic accountability, anti-corruption, Legal Sector Reform Programme)
3. Gender
4. MKUKUTA Monitoring system
5. Innovation and Technology

MKUKUTA-PER Macro Group

1. Macroeconomic Management
2. Public Financial Management

MDA membership and leadership in sectors and thematic areas

SECTORS

1. Agriculture (including Livestock and Fisheries)

- Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security & Cooperatives (**Leader**)
- Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries Development (**Deputy Leader**)
- Ministry of Water and Irrigation
- Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development
- Ministry of Infrastructure Development
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Ministry of Lands, Housing and Human Settlements Development
- President Office, Planning Commission

2. Industry and Trade (including Private Sector)

- Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (**Leader**)
- President Office, Planning Commission (**Deputy Leader**)
- Prime Ministers Office
- Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security & Cooperatives
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development
- Ministry of Infrastructure Development
- Ministry of East African Cooperation
- Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation
- Ministry of Energy and Minerals
- Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries Development

3. Water (Incl.Sanitation)

- Ministry of Water and Irrigation (**Leader**)
- Vice President's Office – Environment (**Deputy Leader**)
- Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security & Cooperatives
- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare
- Ministry of Energy and Minerals
- Ministry of Lands, Housing and Human Settlements Development
- Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism
- Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries Development
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children

- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Ministry of East African Cooperation

4. Energy and Minerals

- Ministry of Energy and Minerals (**Leader**)
- Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing (**Deputy Leader**)
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development
- Ministry of Water and Irrigation
- Ministry of Lands, Housing and Human Settlements Development
- Vice President's Office – Environment
- President's Office.Planning Commission
- Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs

5. Natural Resources and Tourism

- Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism (**Leader**)
- Vice President's Office – Environment (**Deputy Leader**)
- Ministry of Water and Irrigation
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development
- Ministry of Lands, Housing and Human Settlements Development
- Ministry of Information, Culture and Sports
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security and Cooperatives

6. Infrastructure (incl. ICT and Transportation)

- Ministry of Infrastructure Development (**Leader**)
- Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology (**Deputy Leader**)
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security and Cooperatives
- Ministry of Lands, Housing and Human Settlements Development
- Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing
- Ministry of East African Cooperation
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

7. Health

- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare (**Leader**)
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government (**Deputy Leader**)
- Prime Minister's Office / TACAIDS
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
- Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology
- Ministry of Water and Irrigation
- Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries Development
- Tanzania Food and Nutrition Centre

8. Education

- Prime Minister's Office (**Leader**)
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training (**Deputy Leader**)
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development
- Ministry of Information, Culture and Sports
- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare
- Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology

9. Legal

- Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs (**Leader**)
- Ministry of Home Affairs (**Deputy Leader**)
- President's Office – Good Governance Coordination Unit
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation
- Prime Minister's Office
- Ministry of East African Cooperation
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- President's Office – Prevention and Combating Corruption Bureau
- Commission on Human Rights and Good Governance
- Ministry of Defense and National Service
- President's Office-Public Service Management

10. Lands and Human Settlement Development

- Ministry of Lands, Housing and Human Settlements Development **(Leader)**
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government **(Deputy Leader)**
- Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs
- Vice President's Office - Environment
- Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security and Cooperatives
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Ministry of Water and Irrigation
- Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries Development
- Ministry of Energy and Minerals
- Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

THEMATIC AREAS (incl. cross-cutting/sub- sector areas)

1. Governance (incl. Public Service Reform Programme and Local Government Reform Programme, Legal Sector Reform Programme, domestic accountability, anti-corruption)

- President's Office – Public Service Management **(Leader)**
- President's Office – Good Governance Coordination Unit **(Deputy Leader)**
- President's Office – Prevention and Combating Corruption Bureau
- Prime Minister's Office
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- National Electoral Commission
- Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation
- Ministry of Home Affairs
- President's Office - Ethics Secretariat
- Commission for Human Rights and Good Governance

2. Macroeconomic Management

- Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs **(Leader/Deputy Leader)**
- President's Office Planning Commission
- President's Office – President's Economic Policy Advisory Unit
- Tanzania Revenue Authority
- Bank of Tanzania
- National Bureau of Statistics

3. Public Financial Management

- Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs (**Leader**)
- National Audit Office (**Deputy Leader**)
- President's Office – Public Service Management
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Joint Finance Commission
- President's Office – Prevention and Combating Corruption Bureau
- Public Procurement Regulatory Authority

4. MKUKUTA Monitoring System

- Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs (**Leader**)
- Prime Minister's Office (**Deputy Leader**)
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- President's Office – Public Service Management
- National Bureau of Statistics
- President's Office Planning Commission

5. Environment

- Vice President's Office – Environment (**Leader**)
- Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism (**Deputy Leader**)
- Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security & Cooperatives
- Ministry of Energy and Minerals
- Ministry of Water and Irrigation
- Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing
- Ministry of Lands, Housing and Human Settlements Development
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries Development
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government

6. Gender

- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children (**Leader**)
- Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs (**Deputy Leader**)
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
- Commission for Human Rights and Good Governance
- President's Office – Public Service Management
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare

7. Employment

- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development (**Leader**)
- President's Office – Public Service Management (**Deputy Leader**)
- President's Office ,Planning Commission
- Ministry of Industry, Trade and Marketing
- Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security and Cooperatives
- Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Ministry of Energy and Minerals
- Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries Development
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
- Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs

8. HIV/AIDS, Malaria and Tuberculoses

- Prime Minister's Office (**Leader**)
- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare (**Deputy Leader**)
- Tanzania Commission for AIDS
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development
- Ministry of Information, Culture and Sports

9. Social protection

- Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs (**Lead**)
- Ministry of Health and Social Welfare (**Deputy Leader**)
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Prime Minister's Office
- Ministry of Justice and Constitutional Affairs
- Ministry of Agriculture, Food Security and Cooperatives

10. Culture

- Ministry of Information, Culture and Sports (**Leader**)
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training (**Deputy Leader**)
- Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology
- Prime Minister's Office – Regional Administration and Local Government
- Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism
- Prime Minister's Office
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development

11. Innovation and Technology

- Ministry of Communication, Science and Technology (**Lead**)
- Ministry of Information, Culture and Sports (**Deputy Leader**)
- Ministry of Education and Vocational Training
- Ministry of Defense and National Services
- Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children
- Ministry of Labour, Employment and Youth Development